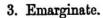
### C. The lower border may be

- 1. Entire, sinuous, or straight.
- 2. Mucronate.



4. Dentate.



6. Incised.











#### D. The peristome may be

- 1. Thin or thick.
- 2. Elevated, produced or level.
- 3. Armed with oral spines, either rigid or articulated
- 4. Unarmed.

### III. Special pores may be present on the front of the zoœcia, and are

- 1. Lunate—crescentic and usually fimbriated.
- 2. Simple—circular and either (a) suboral or labial, formed by the constriction of a notch in the lower lip; or (b) central, independent of the orifice.

# IV. The OŒCIA may be

- 1. Erect or recumbent.
- 2. Front entire, fissured, or punctured.
- 3. Cucullate—when the front is widely deficient.
- 4. Stigmate, with a trifoliate or circular bordered mark or space (stigma) in front.

# V. Special Organs.—Under this head are included all forms of avicularian and vibracular organs.

## A. Avicularia, may be

- 1. As to form—
  - (a) Pedunculate and usually articulate.
  - (h) Sessile.
  - (c) Immersed.